H. R. 422

To provide grants to reduce the number of homicides and the incidents of violence by students, ages 13 to 21, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JANUARY 5, 1993

Mr. Towns introduced the following bill; which was referred jointly to the Committees on Education and Labor and the Judiciary

A BILL

To provide grants to reduce the number of homicides and the incidents of violence by students, ages 13 to 21, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 **SECTION. 1. SHORT TITLE.**
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Youth Homicide Vio-
- 5 lence Reduction and Mediation Act of 1993".
- 6 SEC. 2. PURPOSES.
- 7 The purposes of this Act are to establish education,
- 8 behavior modification, conflict negotiation programs with
- 9 community and parental participation—

- 1 (1) to reduce the incidence of homicide and vio-
- lence of students ages 13 to 21;
- 3 (2) to reduce the use of guns by such age
- 4 group; and
- 5 (3) promote anti-gun education.

6 SEC. 3. PROGRAM AUTHORIZATION.

- 7 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Director of the Bureau of
- 8 Justice Assistance may make grants to local educational
- 9 agencies to provide assistance to such agencies most di-
- 10 rectly affected by crime and violence.
- 11 (b) PRIORITY.—The Director shall give priority con-
- 12 sideration to local educational agencies in urban areas in
- 13 which the homicide rate for youth has increased by more
- 14 than five percent in comparison to the preceding year or
- 15 exceeds the State or national homicide rate for youth by
- 16 more than seven percent.

17 SEC. 4. ELIGIBILITY.

- To be eligible to receive a grant under this Act, a
- 19 local educational agency shall give assurances that it has
- 20 developed, or is in the process of developing, violence re-
- 21 duction and peer counseling programs as part of the edu-
- 22 cational curriculum at each school.

23 SEC. 5. USES OF FUNDS.

- 24 Grants made by the Director under this Act may be
- 25 used—

- (1) to fund training programs for teachers and counseling staff to assist students in the effective use of interpersonal and negotiation skills, with priority given to minority teachers and counselors and to teachers and counselors who work with a diverse ethnic student population or in a school with repeated violence problems;
 - (2) for counseling programs for victims and witnesses of crime in schools;
 - (3) to develop programs for conflict resolution and peer mediation counseling for students, teachers, and other personnel in regular contact with students at school; and
- (4) to train parents and community members in
 effective techniques that reduce violence and promote mediation.

17 SEC. 6. APPLICATIONS.

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- 18 (a) IN GENERAL.—In order to be eligible to receive
- 19 a grant under this Act in any fiscal year, a local edu-
- 20 cational agency shall submit an application to the Director
- 21 in such form and containing such information as the Di-
- 22 rector may reasonably require.
- 23 (b) REQUIREMENTS.—Each application under sub-
- 24 section (a) shall include—

- 1 (1) a request for funds for the purposes de-2 scribed in section 5;
- 3 (2) a description of the schools and commu-4 nities to be served by the grant, including the nature 5 of the crime and violence problems within such 6 schools:
 - (3) a plan that describes how to reduce violence and minimize the number of repeat offenders;
 - (4) assurances that Federal funds received under this Act shall be used to supplement, not supplant, non-Federal funds that would otherwise be available for activities funded under this Act; and
 - (5) statistical information in such form and containing such information that the Director may require regarding violence, violent threats, and homicides within the schools served by such local educational agency.

18 SEC. 7. REPORTS.

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- 19 (a) REPORT.—Local educational agencies that receive
- 20 funds under this Act shall submit to the Director a report
- 21 not later than July 31 of each year in which grants are
- 22 made available under this Act that describes progress
- 23 achieved in carrying out the purposes of this Act.
- 24 (b) REPORT TO CONGRESS.—The Director shall sub-
- 25 mit to the Congress a report by August 31 of each year

- 1 in which grants are made available under this Act which
- 2 shall contain a detailed statement regarding grant awards,
- 3 activities of grant recipients, a compilation of statistical
- 4 information submitted by applicants, and an evaluation of
- 5 programs established under this Act.

6 SEC. 8. DEFINITIONS.

- 7 For the purpose of this Act—
- 8 (1) the term "Director" means the Director of
- 9 the Bureau of Justice Assistance;
- 10 (2) the term "local educational agency" has the
- same meaning given such term under section
- 12 1471(12) of the Elementary and Secondary Edu-
- cation Act of 1965; and
- 14 (3) the term "youth" means individuals age 13
- through 21.

16 SEC. 9. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.

- There are authorized to be appropriated \$25,000,000
- 18 for 1994 and 1995 and such sums as may be necessary
- 19 for fiscal year 1996 to carry out this Act.

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